

Decarbonization in Aviation: Technologies in Development

16th January / 2024

Jorge Martínez San Martín Aciturri R&T





Introduction: Aciturri

- Aerostructures & Aeroengine components <u>Tier1 :</u>
- Family-run business funded in 1977
- Delivering to major a/c OEMs: Airbus, Airbus D&S, Boeing, Embraer...

Delivering to major engines OEMs: Safran, ITP, Rolls Royce...





Aciturri & Hydrogen Challenge

- Defined as diversification line within the group
- Storage function highlighted as focus
- Running activities for H₂ storage:
 - Compressed: ground and marine applications
 - Liquid: aviation applications
- Continued interest in new collaborations





Aciturri Key H2 – Aviation Projects

- OVERLEAF as coordinator
- H2ELIOS as coordinator
- NEWBORN as partner





- Coordinated by Aciturri
- Low TRL technology development on structural and insulation materials
- Laboratory testing of LH₂ storage solution focusing on:
 - High gravimetric index
 - Relatively long dormancy times with no need of external H₂ venting
- Intensive material testing performed at material level
- Demonstrator at PDR status
- LH2/GH2 performance analysis showing potential of concept





- Coordinated by Aciturri
- LH₂ storage solution for **CS-25** / CS-23 application
- Double layer low-pressure composite tank
- Full scale demonstration at functional and structural level
- Maturation up to TRL5 (on ground)
- Enabling flight testing of larger size tanks in further steps
- FDR milestone completed for the demonstrator
- Manufacturing technologies & material testing progress
- H2 management subsystem architecture defined







- Aciturri as partner and hydrogen storage WP lead
- WP objectives aimed to a deep integration of selected fuel-cell powerplant elements into the LH₂ tank
- Functional testing including at complete system level from hydrogen supply to propeller



Main challenges

- Testing at cryogenic conditions, specific knowledge, lack of references => Capabilities being improved at Spanish/European level
- Knowledge gap in applicability of hydrogen technologies to specific aviation environment, safety uncertainties (crashworthiness) => Airworthiness specialists involvement, reinforcement of training and cross-feeding from other sectors
- Liquid hydrogen supply flexibility at testing scale => Increasing contact efforts
- Support in coordination of activities between projects regarding access to key testing assets



t(H₂)ank you